

『数が苦』を『数楽』にその1

年 組 番 氏名

【1】1年1章 正の数・負の数

加法・減法1

次の計算をなさい。

$$\begin{aligned}(1) \quad & (+2) + (+1) \\ & = +3\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(2) \quad & (+3) + (+12) \\ & = +15\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(3) \quad & (+5) + (+4) \\ & = +9\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(4) \quad & (-9) + (-5) \\ & = -14\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(5) \quad & (+2) + (-1) \\ & = +1\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(6) \quad & (+2) + (-11) \\ & = -9\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(7) \quad & (-3) + (+4) \\ & = +1\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(8) \quad & (-9) + (+5) \\ & = -4\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(9) \quad & (+2) + (-1) + (-3) \\ & = -2\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(10) \quad & (+31) + (-73) + (+52) + (+29) \\ & = +39\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(11) \quad & (+2) - (+11) \\ & = -9\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(12) \quad & (-9) - (+5) \\ & = -14\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(13) \quad & (+8) - (-21) \\ & = +29\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(14) \quad & (-5) - (-11) \\ & = +6\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(15) \quad & (-8) - (-5) + (+8) \\ & = +5\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(16) \quad & (-19) - (-23) + (-15) - (-15) \\ & = +4\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(17) \quad & (-2) - (+4) + (+8) \\ & = +2\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(18) \quad & (-35) + (+61) - (-74) - (-80) \\ & = +180\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(19) \quad & 5 - 7 - 12 \\ & = -14\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(20) \quad & -12 + (+6) - (-8) \\ & = +2\end{aligned}$$

『数が苦』を『数楽』にその2

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【1】1年1章 正の数・負の数

加法・減法2

次の計算をなさい。

$$(1) \quad (+0.1) + (+2.7) \\ = +2.8$$

$$(2) \quad (-5.6) + (-0.7) \\ = -6.3$$

$$(3) \quad \left(+\frac{1}{3}\right) + \left(-\frac{4}{3}\right) \\ = -1$$

$$(4) \quad \left(-\frac{5}{3}\right) + \left(+\frac{8}{3}\right) \\ = +1$$

$$(5) \quad (+3.1) + (-2.7) + (+1.4) + (+1.5) \\ = +3.3$$

$$(6) \quad (+1.4) - (+1.5) \\ = -0.1$$

$$(7) \quad \left(-\frac{7}{2}\right) - \left(+\frac{5}{2}\right) \\ = -6$$

$$(8) \quad \left(+\frac{7}{3}\right) - \left(-\frac{5}{3}\right) \\ = +4$$

$$(9) \quad (-2.6) - (-2.7) \\ = +0.1$$

$$(10) \quad (+2.8) - (-1.3) + (-2.9) - (+1.4) \\ = -0.2$$

$$(11) \quad \left(+\frac{7}{6}\right) + \left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) - \left(+\frac{13}{6}\right) + \left(+\frac{11}{6}\right) \\ = 0$$

$$(12) \quad \frac{7}{3} + \frac{5}{2} - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{3}{2} \\ = +6$$

$$(13) \quad 2.8 + 1.3 - 2.9 - 1.4 \\ = -0.2$$

$$(14) \quad 3.1 - (-2.7) + 1.4 - 1.5 \\ = +5.7$$

『数が苦』を『数楽』にその3

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【1】1年1章 正の数・負の数

乗法・除法1

次の計算をなさい。

$$(1) \quad (+2) \times (+1) \\ = +2$$

$$(2) \quad (+3) \times 0 \\ = 0$$

$$(3) \quad (+3) \times (-8) \\ = -24$$

$$(4) \quad (+18) \times (-23) \\ = -414$$

$$(5) \quad (-8) \times (+3) \\ = -24$$

$$(6) \quad (-3) \times (+14) \\ = -42$$

$$(7) \quad (-7) \times (-6) \\ = +42$$

$$(8) \quad (+1) \times (-2) \times (+3) \\ = -6$$

$$(9) \quad 5^2 \\ = +25$$

$$(10) \quad (-2)^3 \times 5 \\ = -40$$

$$(11) \quad (+6) \div (+3) \\ = +2$$

$$(12) \quad (-15) \div (-1) \\ = +15$$

$$(13) \quad (-7) \div (-9) \\ = +\frac{7}{9}$$

$$(14) \quad 36 \div (-42) \\ = -\frac{6}{7}$$

$$(15) \quad (-2) \times (+6) \div (+3) \\ = -4$$

$$(16) \quad 40 \div 10 \times (-2)^2 \\ = 16$$

$$(17) \quad -5^2 \div (-250) \times (-3) \\ = -\frac{3}{10}$$

$$(18) \quad (-3)^2 \div (-33) \div (-6) \\ = \frac{1}{22}$$

『数が苦』を『数楽』にその4

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【1】1年1章 正の数・負の数

乗法・除法2

次の計算をなさい。

$$(1) \quad (+0.1) \times (+2.7) \\ = +0.27$$

$$(2) \quad (+1.4) \times (+1.5) \\ = +2.1$$

$$(3) \quad \left(+\frac{1}{3}\right) \times \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) \\ = -\frac{1}{4}$$

$$(4) \quad \left(+\frac{10}{3}\right) \times \left(-\frac{3}{5}\right) \\ = -2$$

$$(5) \quad (-2.4) \times (+1.5) \\ = -3.6$$

$$(6) \quad (-0.1) \times (+0.1) \\ = -0.01$$

$$(7) \quad \left(-\frac{7}{12}\right) \times \left(-\frac{3}{14}\right) \\ = +\frac{1}{8}$$

$$(8) \quad \left(-\frac{7}{3}\right) \times \left(-\frac{3}{5}\right) \times \left(+\frac{5}{14}\right) \\ = +\frac{1}{2}$$

$$(9) \quad \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)^2 \\ = +\frac{4}{9}$$

$$(10) \quad \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)^3 \times \left(-\frac{9}{8}\right)^2 \\ = -\frac{3}{8}$$

$$(11) \quad (-2.7) \div 9 \\ = -\frac{3}{5}$$

$$(12) \quad -42 \div (-6.3) \\ = +\frac{20}{3}$$

$$(13) \quad 5 \div \left(-\frac{15}{2}\right) \\ = -\frac{2}{3}$$

$$(14) \quad \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) \div \left(-\frac{1}{3}\right) \\ = +\frac{3}{2}$$

$$(15) \quad 5 \times (-21) \div \left(-\frac{15}{2}\right) \\ = +14$$

$$(16) \quad \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{2}{9} \div \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) \\ = -\frac{1}{4}$$

$$(17) \quad -\frac{9}{16} \div \frac{21}{4} \times \frac{14}{3} \\ = -4$$

$$(18) \quad -\frac{80}{21} \div \frac{25}{14} \div \left(-\frac{2}{5}\right) \\ = +\frac{16}{3}$$

『数が苦』を『数楽』にその5

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【1】1年1章 正の数・負の数

四則1

次の計算をなさい。

$$(1) \quad -3 + 3 \times 3 \\ = +6$$

$$(2) \quad 12 - (-4) \times 6 \\ = +36$$

$$(3) \quad (-54) \div (+3) - 5 \\ = -23$$

$$(4) \quad (-42) \div (+7) - 3 \times (-7) \\ = +15$$

$$(5) \quad -4 \times (-2) - (-63) \div (-3^2) \\ = +1$$

$$(6) \quad (-2)^3 - 3^2 \times 5 \\ = -53$$

$$(7) \quad -8 + 5 - (-3)^3 \\ = +24$$

$$(8) \quad -5 + (-2) \div (-2)^3 \times 12 \\ = -2$$

$$(9) \quad (-4 - 6) \times (-10) \\ = +100$$

$$(10) \quad -18 \div \{(-12) - (-6)\} \\ = +3$$

$$(11) \quad -30 \div \{(-6) \times (-5)\} \\ = -1$$

$$(12) \quad (-4 - 2 \times 5) \div (-2) \\ = +7$$

$$(13) \quad 5 - 2 \times \{(-3)^2 - 4^2\} \\ = -19$$

$$(14) \quad \{(-2 - 3)^2 - 5\} \div (-4) \\ = -5$$

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【1】1年1章 正の数・負の数

四則2

次の計算をなさい。

$$(1) \quad -2 + 2 \times 2 \\ = +2$$

$$(2) \quad 28 + (-3) \times 4 \\ = +16$$

$$(3) \quad 42 \div (-3) + 8 \\ = -6$$

$$(4) \quad (-2) \times (-9) + 64 \div (-8) \\ = +10$$

$$(5) \quad -9 \times (-3) - (-32) \div (-2^2) \\ = +13$$

$$(6) \quad -2^3 - (-3)^2 \times 4 \\ = -13$$

$$(7) \quad -32 - 19 - (-4)^3 \\ = +13$$

$$(8) \quad -7 - 3 \div 3^2 \times 18 \\ = -13$$

$$(9) \quad (-18 - 7) \times (-10) \\ = +250$$

$$(10) \quad -21 \div \{(-14) - (-7)\} \\ = +3$$

$$(11) \quad -28 \div \{(-7) \times 4\} \\ = +1$$

$$(12) \quad \{3 \times (-7) + (-5)\} \div (-2) \\ = +13$$

$$(13) \quad 2^2 - (-3)^2 \times \{(-4)^2 - 5^2\} \\ = +85$$

$$(14) \quad -1^2 - (-1)^3 \times (-1)^2 + (-1) \\ = -1$$

『数が苦』を『数楽』にその7

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【2】1年2章 文字と式

文字と式1

次の計算をなさい。

$$(1) \quad 5 \times a \\ = 5a$$

$$(2) \quad a \div 5 \\ = \frac{a}{5}$$

$$(3) \quad 3 \times x + y \div 2 \\ = 3x + \frac{y}{2}$$

$$(4) \quad x \times 5 \times x - x \times 3 \times y \\ = 5x^2 - 3xy$$

$$(5) \quad 2x \times 3 \\ = 6x$$

$$(6) \quad 1.5 \times (-1.4x) \\ = -2.1x$$

$$(7) \quad 2 \times (3x + 4) \\ = 6x + 8$$

$$(8) \quad (-3a - 2) \times (-3) \\ = 9a + 6$$

$$(9) \quad 6x \div 3 \\ = 2x$$

$$(10) \quad -8y \div 6 \\ = -\frac{4}{3}y$$

$$(11) \quad -6a \div \frac{2}{3} \\ = -9a$$

$$(12) \quad \left(-\frac{8}{21}y\right) \div \left(-\frac{4}{7}\right) \\ = \frac{2}{3}y$$

$$(13) \quad (6x + 4) \div 2 \\ = 3x + 2$$

$$(14) \quad (3a + 2) \div 5 \\ = \frac{3}{5}a + \frac{2}{5} \quad \left(= \frac{3a+2}{5}\right)$$

$$(15) \quad \left(\frac{3}{4}a + \frac{2}{3}\right) \times (-12) \\ = 9a - 8$$

$$(16) \quad \left(\frac{3}{4}a + \frac{2}{3}\right) \div \frac{1}{12} \\ = 9a + 8$$

$$(17) \quad \frac{2x+3}{5} \times 10 \\ = 4x + 6$$

$$(18) \quad \frac{7x-5}{2} \div \frac{3}{2} \\ = \frac{7}{3}x - \frac{5}{3} \quad \left(= \frac{7x-5}{3}\right)$$

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【2】1年2章 文字と式

文字と式2

次の計算をなさい。

(4) ~ (6) は2つの式をたしなさい。(7) ~ (9) は左の式から右の式をひきなさい。

$$\begin{aligned} (1) \quad & 2x + 3x \\ & = 5x \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (2) \quad & 3x - 7x \\ & = -4x \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (3) \quad & 1.5x - 1.4x \\ & = 0.1x \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (4) \quad & 2x + 3x \\ & = 5x \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (5) \quad & (3x + 4) + (2x + 3) \\ & = 5x + 7 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (6) \quad & (-3x + 1) + (1 + 3x) \\ & = 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (7) \quad & (2x - 3) - 4x \\ & = -2x - 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (8) \quad & (-3a - 2) - (-3a - 5) \\ & = 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (9) \quad & (-3x + 1) - (4 + 3x) \\ & = -6x - 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (10) \quad & 4(3x + 2) + 5x \\ & = 17x + 8 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (11) \quad & (4x - 5) - (x - 6) \\ & = 3x + 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (12) \quad & -3(4x - 5) + 2(-3x - 6) \\ & = -18x + 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (13) \quad & \frac{1}{3}(3x - 6) + \frac{1}{2}(-4x + 6) \\ & = -x + 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (14) \quad & \frac{1}{4}(8x - 2) - \frac{1}{6}(-6x - 3) \\ & = 3x \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (15) \quad & \frac{5x-3}{2} + \frac{-x+1}{2} \\ & = 2x - 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (16) \quad & \frac{5x-3}{2} + \frac{2x-1}{3} \\ & = \frac{19}{6}x - \frac{11}{6} \quad \left(= \frac{19x-11}{6} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (17) \quad & \frac{3x-7}{2} - \frac{2x+3}{4} \\ & = x - \frac{17}{4} \quad \left(= \frac{4x-17}{4} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (18) \quad & 6\left(\frac{3x-5}{2} - \frac{2x-5}{3}\right) \\ & = 5x - 5 \end{aligned}$$

『数が苦』を『数楽』にその9

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【3】1年3章 方程式

方程式1

次の方程式を解きなさい。

(1) $x + 3 = 8$

$$x = 8 - 3$$

$$x = 5$$

(2) $x + 6 = 3$

$$x = 3 - 6$$

$$x = -3$$

(3) $2x = 8$

$$x = \frac{8}{2}$$

$$x = 4$$

(4) $4x = -10$

$$x = -\frac{10}{4}$$

$$x = -\frac{5}{2}$$

(5) $2x + 3 = 7$

$$2x = 7 - 3$$

$$2x = 4$$

$$x = 2$$

(6) $3x + 9 = 3$

$$3x = 3 - 9$$

$$3x = -6$$

$$x = -2$$

(7) $2x = 10 - 3x$

$$2x + 3x = 10$$

$$5x = 10$$

$$x = 2$$

(8) $3x = 8 + x$

$$3x - x = 8$$

$$2x = 8$$

$$x = 4$$

(9) $2x - 5 = 10 - 3x$

$$2x + 3x = 10 + 5$$

$$5x = 15$$

$$x = 3$$

(10) $3x - 4 = 8 + x$

$$3x - x = 8 + 4$$

$$2x = 12$$

$$x = 6$$

(11) $2(2x - 5) = 10 - x$

$$4x - 10 = 10 - x$$

$$4x + x = 10 + 10$$

$$5x = 20$$

$$x = 4$$

(12) $5x - 4 = 3(8 + x)$

$$5x - 4 = 24 + 3x$$

$$5x - 3x = 24 + 4$$

$$2x = 28$$

$$x = 14$$

(13) $0.1x + 0.2 = 0.8$

$$x + 2 = 8$$

$$x = 8 - 2$$

$$x = 6$$

(14) $-0.1x + 0.7 = -0.3$

$$-x + 7 = -3$$

$$-x = -3 - 7$$

$$-x = -10$$

$$x = 10$$

(15) $\frac{1}{5}x + \frac{2}{5} = \frac{3}{5}$

$$x + 2 = 3$$

$$x = 3 - 2$$

$$x = 1$$

(16) $\frac{7}{4}x - \frac{3}{4} = -\frac{5}{4}x + \frac{5}{4}$

$$7x - 3 = -5x + 5$$

$$7x + 5x = 5 + 3$$

$$12x = 8$$

$$x = \frac{8}{12}$$

$$x = \frac{2}{3}$$

(17) $\frac{x-4}{5} = 2$

$$x - 4 = 10$$

$$x = 10 + 4$$

$$x = 14$$

(18) $\frac{3x-5}{4} = \frac{2x+4}{3}$

$$3(3x - 5) = 4(2x + 4)$$

$$9x - 15 = 8x + 16$$

$$9x - 8x = 16 + 15$$

$$x = 31$$

『数が苦』を『数楽』にその10

年 組 番 氏名

【3】1年3章 方程式

方程式2

次の方程式を解きなさい。

(1) $x + 0.2 = 0.8$

$$x = 0.8 - 0.2$$

$$x = 0.6$$

(2) $x + 0.7 = -0.3$

$$x = -0.3 - 0.7$$

$$x = -1$$

(3) $x + \frac{2}{5} = \frac{3}{5}$

$$x = \frac{3}{5} - \frac{2}{5}$$

$$x = \frac{1}{5}$$

(4) $x - \frac{3}{7} = -\frac{5}{7}$

$$x = \frac{3}{7} - \frac{5}{7}$$

$$x = \frac{1}{7}$$

(5) $\frac{x}{5} = 6$

$$x = 30$$

(6) $-\frac{x}{4} = \frac{3}{4}$

$$x = -3$$

(7) $-4x - 1 = -5$

$$-4x = -5 + 1$$

$$-4x = -4$$

$$x = 1$$

(8) $4x + 7 = 9$

$$4x = 9 - 7$$

$$4x = 2$$

$$x = \frac{2}{4}$$

$$x = \frac{1}{2}$$

(9) $-4x + 20 = -5 + x$

$$-4x - x = -5 - 20$$

$$-5x = -25$$

$$x = 5$$

(10) $-3x + 1 = 9 + 5x$

$$-3x - 5x = 9 - 1$$

$$-8x = 8$$

$$x = -1$$

(11) $3(3x - 4) = 2(2x + 4)$

$$9x - 12 = 4x + 8$$

$$9x - 4x = 8 + 12$$

$$5x = 20$$

$$x = 4$$

(12) $3(x + 4) - 2(3x - 5) = -2$

$$3x + 12 - 6x + 10 = -2$$

$$3x - 6x = -2 - 10 - 12$$

$$-3x = -24$$

$$x = 8$$

(13) $0.6x = 0.4x - 1$

$$6x = 4x - 10$$

$$6x - 4x = -10$$

$$2x = -10$$

$$x = -5$$

(14) $6(0.1x - 3) = 2(0.7x - 0.2)$

$$0.6x - 18 = 1.4x - 0.4$$

$$6x - 180 = 14x - 4$$

$$6x - 14x = -4 + 180$$

$$-8x = 176$$

$$x = -22$$

(15) $\frac{7}{3}x + \frac{3}{4} = -\frac{5}{4}x + \frac{5}{3}$

$$28x + 9 = -15x + 20$$

$$28x + 15x = 20 - 9$$

$$43x = 11$$

$$x = \frac{11}{43}$$

(16) $\frac{2}{3}x - \frac{3}{5} = \frac{5}{4}x - \frac{3}{5}$

$$40x - 36 = 75x - 36$$

$$40x - 75x = -36 + 36$$

$$-35x = 0$$

$$x = 0$$

(17) $\frac{3x-5}{4} = \frac{2x+4}{3} - 5$

$$9x - 15 = 8x + 16 - 60$$

$$9x - 8x = 16 - 60 + 15$$

$$x = -29$$

(18) $\frac{3x-5}{4} - \frac{2x+4}{3} = \frac{3}{5}$

$$45x - 75 - 40x - 80 = 36$$

$$45x - 40 = 36 + 75 + 80$$

$$5x = 191$$

$$x = \frac{191}{5}$$